



# Centralized Management and Leadership

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## ❑ Presidential Oversight of Government Regulatory Policy

- ❑ President Nixon: Interagency Quality of Life Review for environmental, consumer protection, and occupational health and safety regulations, coordinated by OMB.
- ❑ President Ford: Required regulatory impact analysis (RIA) for major regulations (over \$100 million in impact).
- ❑ President Carter: Established the Regulatory Analysis Review Group.
- ❑ President Reagan: Solidified regulatory oversight authority within the White House, issuing Executive Order 11291, which required OMB review and approval of rules.
- ❑ President George H.W. Bush: Continued the Reagan Executive Order.
- ❑ President Clinton: Issued Executive Order 12866, which focused OMB oversight on “significant” rules and increased the disclosure of contacts with outside parties.
- ❑ President George W. Bush: Maintained the Clinton Executive Order that requires the agencies to do RIAs and send significant regulations to OMB for review.
- ❑ President Obama: Issued EO 13563 in January, 2011, which reaffirms and strengthens EO 12866..