Centralized Management and Leadership

- **Presidential Oversight of Government Regulatory Policy**
  - President Nixon: Interagency Quality of Life Review for environmental, consumer protection, and occupational health and safety regulations, coordinated by OMB.
  - President Ford: Required regulatory impact analysis (RIA) for major regulations (over $100 million in impact).
  - President Carter: Established the Regulatory Analysis Review Group.
  - President Reagan: Solidified regulatory oversight authority within the White House, issuing Executive Order 11291, which required OMB review and approval of rules.
  - President George H.W. Bush: Continued the Reagan Executive Order.
  - President Clinton: Issued Executive Order 12866, which focused OMB oversight on “significant” rules and increased the disclosure of contacts with outside parties.
  - President George W. Bush: Maintained the Clinton Executive Order that requires the agencies to do RIAs and send significant regulations to OMB for review.
  - President Obama: Issued EO 13563 in January, 2011, which reaffirms and strengthens EO 12866.